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PRESS RELEASE

EURO AREA MFI INTEREST RATE STATISTICS: March 2009

In March 2009 all average MFI interest rates, both on new business and on outstanding amounts of deposits and loans, were substantially lower than in the previous month.

MFI interest rates on new business: in March 2009 the weighted average rate on deposits from households with an agreed maturity of up to one year decreased by 38 basis points to 2.24% while the corresponding deposit rate for non-financial corporations decreased by 22 basis points to 1.39%. The weighted average rate on deposits from households redeemable at up to three months' notice decreased by 16 basis points to 2.33%.

The interest rate on housing loans to households at a floating rate or with an initial rate fixation period of up to one year decreased by 31 basis points to 3.66%. The corresponding rate on loans with an initial rate fixation period of more than five years and up to ten years decreased by 19 basis points to 4.61%. The weighted average rate on loans to households for consumption purposes, with an initial rate fixation period of over one and up to five years, decreased by 14 basis points to 6.51% in March 2009.

In the case of loans to non-financial corporations at a floating rate or with an initial rate fixation period of up to one year, the weighted average rate decreased in March by 29 basis points to 4.03%, for loans up to EUR 1 million and decreased by 27 basis points to 2.83%, for loans above EUR 1 million. The weighted average rate on loans to non-financial corporations over EUR 1 million with an initial rate fixation period of more than five years decreased by 36 basis points to 3.87%.

MFI interest rates on outstanding amounts: in March 2009 the weighted average interest rate on outstanding amounts of deposits from households with an agreed maturity of up to two years decreased by 19 basis points to 3.79%. The corresponding rate on deposits with an agreed maturity of over two years decreased by 12 basis points to 3.05%. The weighted average interest rate on outstanding amounts of deposits from non-financial corporations with an agreed maturity of up to two years decreased by 35 basis points to 2.84% in the same month.

In March the weighted average interest rate on outstanding amounts of loans to households for house purchase with over five years' maturity decreased by 13 basis points to 4.78% and the weighted average

interest rate on outstanding amounts of loans to non-financial corporations with over five years' maturity decreased by 27 basis points to 4.47%.

Weighting method: the interest rates on new business are weighted by the size of the individual agreements. This is done both by the reporting agents and when computing the national and euro area averages. In addition to changes in the actual interest rates, changes in the euro area average interest rates on new business therefore reflect changes in the weights of the new business per country for the instrument categories concerned.

Notes

- *In addition to the monthly euro area MFI interest rate statistics for March 2009, this press release incorporates minor revisions to the data for previous periods.*
- *“New business” refers to any new agreement between the customer and the MFI, while “outstanding amounts” refers to the stock of all deposits and all loans at a specific moment in time. Three instrument categories – overnight deposits, bank overdrafts and deposits redeemable at notice – form a separate group for which interest rates on new business and on outstanding amounts coincide.*
- *In this press release ‘up to’ means ‘up to and including’.*
- *The period of initial rate fixation is any predetermined period of time at the start of a contract during which the interest rate cannot be changed.*
- *Unless otherwise indicated, the statistics refer to the changing composition of the euro area, i.e. they cover the EU Member States that had adopted the euro at the time to which the data relate. The statistics include Greece as of January 2001, Slovenia as of January 2007, Cyprus and Malta as of January 2008 and Slovakia as of January 2009.*
- *The corresponding business volumes for each of the MFI interest rate categories are shown in Tables 2 and 4 of the annex.*
- *More detailed information on MFI interest rate statistics, including the release calendar, is available under “MFI interest rate statistics” in the “Statistics” section of the ECB’s website (<http://www.ecb.europa.eu>).*

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Table 1

MFI interest rates on new business of euro-denominated deposits and loans by euro area residents ¹⁾

(percentages per annum; period average rates)

	Mar. 08	Apr. 08	May 08	June 08	July 08	Aug. 08	Sep. 08	Oct. 08	Nov. 08	Dec. 08	Jan. 09	Feb. 09	Mar. 09
Deposits													
From households													
Overnight ²⁾	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.26	1.29	1.32	1.34	1.29	1.16	1.02	0.90	0.80
With agreed maturity: <i>up to 1 year</i>	4.14	4.28	4.32	4.43	4.61	4.59	4.65	4.77	4.26	3.75	3.27	2.62	2.24
<i>over 1 and up to 2 years</i>	3.97	4.16	4.27	4.62	4.83	4.87	4.85	4.85	4.67	4.35	3.90	3.40	2.97
<i>over 2 years</i>	3.08	3.14	3.16	3.28	3.37	3.45	3.36	3.57	3.71	3.69	3.52	3.23	3.12
Redeemable at notice: ^{2),3)} <i>up to 3 months' notice</i>	2.69	2.72	2.73	2.74	2.81	2.87	2.97	3.01	3.02	2.95	2.88	2.49	2.33
<i>over 3 months' notice</i>	3.78	3.81	3.84	3.88	3.94	3.98	4.01	4.12	4.20	4.17	4.08	3.98	3.87
From non-financial corporations													
Overnight ²⁾	2.03	2.06	2.08	2.07	2.14	2.17	2.20	2.20	1.98	1.63	1.28	1.12	0.95
With agreed maturity: <i>up to 1 year</i>	4.20	4.27	4.26	4.28	4.46	4.46	4.52	4.26	3.53	2.87	2.25	1.61	1.39
<i>over 1 and up to 2 years</i>	4.23	4.56	4.68	4.72	5.06	5.34	5.19	5.12	4.58	4.23	3.81	3.21	2.98
<i>over 2 years</i>	4.07	4.64	4.48	4.01	4.56	4.55	4.69	4.57	4.18	4.10	3.78	3.89	2.94
Repos	3.96	4.00	4.03	4.11	4.26	4.30	4.27	3.66	3.19	2.63	2.05	1.55	1.23
Loans													
To households													
Bank overdraft ²⁾	10.52	10.53	10.57	10.63	10.65	10.77	10.80	10.83	10.78	10.45	10.12	10.13	9.93
For consumption: <i>floating rate and up to 1 year initial rate fixation</i>	8.42	8.33	8.69	8.61	8.82	8.85	8.77	8.88	8.98	8.22	8.33	8.19	7.73
<i>over 1 and up to 5 years' initial rate fixation</i>	7.05	7.02	7.01	6.93	7.15	7.22	7.20	7.22	7.17	7.03	7.03	6.65	6.51
<i>over 5 years' initial rate fixation</i>	8.42	8.46	8.44	8.44	8.58	8.69	8.70	8.69	8.69	8.39	8.63	8.49	8.29
For house purchase: <i>floating rate and up to 1 year initial rate fixation</i>	5.20	5.23	5.34	5.48	5.67	5.77	5.80	5.84	5.62	5.09	4.38	3.97	3.66
<i>over 1 and up to 5 years' initial rate fixation</i>	4.88	4.90	4.96	5.11	5.27	5.36	5.43	5.42	5.34	5.06	4.77	4.54	4.34
<i>over 5 and up to 10 years' initial rate fixation</i>	4.96	4.95	4.98	5.08	5.21	5.29	5.28	5.28	5.22	5.10	4.92	4.80	4.61
<i>over 10 years' initial rate fixation</i>	5.11	5.12	5.13	5.20	5.34	5.27	5.37	5.37	5.28	5.13	5.00	4.89	4.74
For other purposes: <i>floating rate and up to 1 year initial rate fixation</i>	5.66	5.83	5.99	6.04	6.09	6.05	6.24	6.37	5.84	4.98	4.41	4.08	3.83
<i>over 1 and up to 5 years' initial rate fixation</i>	5.78	5.80	5.87	6.12	6.21	6.28	6.36	6.26	6.15	5.75	5.44	5.03	4.73
<i>over 5 years' initial rate fixation</i>	5.46	5.45	5.59	5.67	5.82	5.70	5.77	5.80	5.75	5.29	5.23	5.16	5.04
To non-financial corporations													
Bank overdraft ²⁾	6.55	6.54	6.57	6.67	6.74	6.76	6.91	6.89	6.66	6.26	5.67	5.40	5.12
Other loans up to EUR 1 million: <i>floating rate and up to 1 year initial rate fixation</i>	5.91	6.03	6.10	6.16	6.26	6.27	6.34	6.52	6.04	5.38	4.73	4.32	4.03
<i>over 1 and up to 5 years' initial rate fixation</i>	5.77	5.77	5.93	6.09	6.29	6.33	6.37	6.35	6.10	5.78	5.46	5.25	5.07
<i>over 5 years' initial rate fixation</i>	5.23	5.20	5.25	5.43	5.53	5.49	5.64	5.57	5.41	5.32	5.24	4.96	4.75
Other loans over EUR 1 million: <i>floating rate and up to 1 year initial rate fixation</i>	5.19	5.30	5.26	5.35	5.44	5.44	5.62	5.59	4.86	4.29	3.51	3.10	2.83
<i>over 1 and up to 5 years' initial rate fixation</i>	5.44	5.42	5.70	5.68	5.82	5.60	5.83	5.75	5.02	4.50	3.96	3.52	3.25
<i>over 5 years' initial rate fixation</i>	5.34	5.39	5.39	5.52	5.55	5.56	5.64	5.08	4.97	4.77	4.58	4.23	3.87
Annual percentage rate of charge ⁴⁾ (APRC) on loans to households for consumption	8.56	8.55	8.63	8.57	8.80	8.95	8.85	8.92	8.92	8.50	8.67	8.39	8.12
Annual percentage rate of charge ⁴⁾ (APRC) on loans to households for house purchases	5.29	5.29	5.37	5.47	5.62	5.69	5.71	5.70	5.58	5.30	4.86	4.61	4.39

Source: ECB MFI interest rate statistics.

1) In the above table 'up to' shall mean 'up to and including'. Cypriot and Maltese data are included in euro area aggregates as of January 2008. Slovakian data are included in euro area aggregates as of January 2009.

2) For this instrument category, new business and outstanding amounts coincide. End-of-period rates.

3) For this instrument category, households and non-financial corporations are merged and allocated to the household sector, since the outstanding amounts of non-financial corporations are negligible compared with those of the household sector in all participating Member States combined.

4) The annual percentage rate of charge covers the total cost of the loans. These total costs comprise an interest rate component and a component of other (related) charges, such as the cost of inquiries, administration, preparation of documents, guarantees, etc.

Table 2

Volumes of new business of euro-denominated deposits and loans by euro area residents ¹⁾

(EUR billions)

	Mar. 08	Apr. 08	May 08	June 08	July 08	Aug. 08	Sep. 08	Oct. 08	Nov. 08	Dec. 08	Jan. 09	Feb. 09	Mar. 09
Deposits													
From households													
Overnight ^{(2),(3)}	1,745.5	1,759.8	1,766.0	1,771.9	1,757.2	1,732.5	1,736.8	1,745.7	1,765.8	1,801.2	1,843.2	1,868.5	1,885.3
With agreed maturity: <i>up to 1 year</i>	200.9	235.6	204.5	207.9	258.6	198.6	214.2	293.6	200.8	196.6	217.0	155.0	155.1
<i>over 1 and up to 2 years</i>	7.6	7.5	7.9	9.7	14.0	10.3	8.5	11.4	9.1	10.6	11.3	9.3	9.1
<i>over 2 years</i>	5.3	5.2	4.5	4.5	5.6	4.7	4.7	6.1	5.4	7.8	12.6	7.9	10.9
Redeemable at notice: ^{(2),(3),(4)} <i>up to 3 months' notice</i>	1,495.1	1,493.9	1,492.2	1,489.4	1,478.7	1,477.9	1,469.3	1,466.7	1,471.7	1,515.8	1,564.5	1,586.2	1,605.4
<i>over 3 months' notice</i>	110.4	109.0	107.6	107.0	106.4	105.3	104.2	107.2	110.9	114.8	115.5	115.5	116.1
From non-financial corporations													
Overnight ^{(2),(3)}	811.9	805.5	818.3	824.6	803.8	798.1	829.9	818.9	827.3	844.8	834.2	822.1	832.0
With agreed maturity: <i>up to 1 year</i>	262.3	267.8	232.4	239.5	248.6	210.0	233.7	281.7	244.9	283.4	268.2	214.7	252.1
<i>over 1 and up to 2 years</i>	0.9	1.2	1.1	5.3	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.7	1.3	1.6
<i>over 2 years</i>	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.6	2.7	4.0
Repos	78.6	94.1	90.7	83.4	107.1	74.6	92.4	108.9	88.4	88.8	83.6	78.7	73.8
Loans													
To households													
Bank overdraft ⁽²⁾	192.8	189.2	187.1	195.2	197.0	195.6	196.4	193.5	189.9	193.1	191.4	188.1	191.6
For consumption: <i>floating rate and up to 1 year initial rate fixation</i>	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4	6.2	5.2	5.7	5.3	4.8	6.0
<i>over 1 and up to 5 years' initial rate fixation</i>	7.5	8.7	7.8	8.1	8.2	5.6	6.9	7.4	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.6	7.8
<i>over 5 years' initial rate fixation</i>	6.2	7.2	6.3	6.5	7.2	4.8	5.7	5.9	5.0	4.6	4.7	5.5	6.3
For house purchase: <i>floating rate and up to 1 year initial rate fixation</i>	21.6	25.1	22.2	22.0	22.3	14.9	16.2	16.9	14.2	17.2	16.3	16.3	19.7
<i>over 1 and up to 5 years' initial rate fixation</i>	6.3	8.2	8.0	7.8	8.9	6.1	5.7	6.2	5.4	6.2	5.8	5.6	6.9
<i>over 5 and up to 10 years' initial rate fixation</i>	8.7	11.5	10.3	11.2	12.3	9.4	10.0	11.0	8.8	9.9	9.1	8.0	9.8
<i>over 10 years' initial rate fixation</i>	14.6	17.2	17.1	18.1	20.4	14.3	15.1	15.8	12.8	15.2	10.4	9.8	12.4
For other purposes: <i>floating rate and up to 1 year initial rate fixation</i>	24.7	21.9	18.3	20.5	24.4	16.1	17.8	19.9	15.5	20.4	18.0	15.4	18.7
<i>over 1 and up to 5 years' initial rate fixation</i>	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.5
<i>over 5 years' initial rate fixation</i>	3.6	4.5	3.8	4.8	5.2	3.6	3.8	4.1	2.9	3.7	3.5	2.8	3.9
To non-financial corporations													
Bank overdraft ⁽²⁾	596.9	607.6	603.3	624.2	626.0	617.9	620.1	615.5	617.6	656.3	660.2	621.4	617.5
Other loans up to EUR 1 million: <i>floating rate and up to 1 year initial rate fixation</i>	72.0	76.1	71.7	74.7	81.9	55.7	72.0	74.6	63.3	74.7	64.1	61.8	70.9
<i>over 1 and up to 5 years' initial rate fixation</i>	5.3	6.3	5.1	5.7	6.0	3.8	4.5	5.0	4.3	5.7	4.3	5.0	6.2
<i>over 5 years' initial rate fixation</i>	5.8	6.9	6.7	7.1	7.6	5.7	6.0	6.2	5.0	6.4	4.8	4.6	5.2
Other loans over EUR 1 million: <i>floating rate and up to 1 year initial rate fixation</i>	228.5	234.8	224.8	277.5	298.6	226.6	262.0	288.4	223.1	287.6	254.7	217.1	246.6
<i>over 1 and up to 5 years' initial rate fixation</i>	9.4	11.2	10.2	13.2	12.7	8.7	10.2	9.9	8.0	16.1	10.1	8.6	10.2
<i>over 5 years' initial rate fixation</i>	10.5	12.4	10.5	14.1	15.3	10.9	9.8	12.1	9.0	14.2	8.0	7.5	8.7
Annual percentage rate of charge ⁽⁵⁾ (APRC) on loans to households for consumption	19.6	22.4	20.1	20.6	21.5	15.5	18.0	19.4	16.2	16.3	15.7	16.8	20.1
Annual percentage rate of charge ⁽⁵⁾ (APRC) on loans to households for house purchases	51.1	61.8	57.6	58.9	63.7	44.6	46.9	49.8	41.0	48.4	41.5	39.7	48.9

Source: ECB MFI interest rate statistics.

1) In the above table 'up to' shall mean 'up to and including'. Cypriot and Maltese data are included in euro area aggregates as of January 2008. Slovakian data are included in euro area aggregates as of January 2009.

2) For this instrument category, new business and outstanding amounts coincide.

3) The business volumes are derived from non-seasonally adjusted MFI balance sheet statistics.

4) For this instrument category, households and non-financial corporations are merged and allocated to the household sector, since the outstanding amounts of non-financial corporations are negligible compared with those of the household sector in all participating Member States combined.

5) The annual percentage rate of charge covers the total cost of the loans. These total costs comprise an interest rate component and a component of other (related) charges, such as the cost of inquiries, administration, preparation of documents, guarantees, etc.

Table 3**MFI interest rates on outstanding amounts of euro-denominated deposits and loans by euro area residents ¹⁾***(percentages per annum excluding charges; end-of-period)*

	Mar. 08	Apr. 08	May 08	June 08	July 08	Aug. 08	Sep. 08	Oct. 08	Nov. 08	Dec. 08	Jan. 09	Feb. 09	Mar. 09
Deposits													
From households													
With agreed maturity: <i>up to 2 years</i>	4.01	4.07	4.13	4.20	4.31	4.38	4.45	4.54	4.51	4.40	4.16	3.98	3.79
<i>over 2 years</i>	3.07	3.07	3.06	3.08	3.07	3.09	3.11	3.08	3.12	3.07	3.10	3.17	3.05
From non-financial corporations													
With agreed maturity: <i>up to 2 years</i>	4.29	4.36	4.43	4.47	4.59	4.65	4.73	4.68	4.44	4.02	3.50	3.19	2.84
<i>over 2 years</i>	4.24	4.29	4.27	4.31	4.40	4.39	4.45	4.45	4.40	4.30	4.11	4.00	3.88
Repos	3.96	3.91	4.04	4.12	4.24	4.23	4.32	4.06	3.95	3.56	3.08	2.68	2.27
Loans													
To households													
For house purchases: <i>up to 1 year maturity</i>	5.61	5.59	5.61	5.68	5.72	5.78	5.77	5.78	5.71	5.49	5.22	5.14	4.90
<i>over 1 and up to 5 years maturity</i>	4.80	4.85	4.85	4.89	4.93	4.95	5.03	5.06	5.01	4.90	4.72	4.75	4.58
<i>over 5 years maturity</i>	5.02	5.03	5.05	5.07	5.11	5.11	5.14	5.17	5.16	5.08	4.93	4.91	4.78
Consumer credit and other loans: <i>up to 1 year maturity</i>	9.06	9.07	9.08	9.11	9.19	9.26	9.38	9.45	9.24	9.01	8.72	8.61	8.43
<i>over 1 and up to 5 years maturity</i>	7.19	7.22	7.22	7.29	7.34	7.38	7.47	7.48	7.48	7.38	7.22	7.27	7.07
<i>over 5 years maturity</i>	6.25	6.28	6.26	6.35	6.37	6.41	6.47	6.48	6.46	6.38	6.22	6.21	6.06
To non-financial corporations: <i>up to 1 year maturity</i>	5.99	6.04	6.08	6.18	6.25	6.28	6.39	6.43	6.16	5.72	5.11	4.77	4.42
<i>over 1 and up to 5 years maturity</i>	5.51	5.54	5.59	5.68	5.76	5.79	5.90	5.99	5.81	5.42	4.89	4.59	4.27
<i>over 5 years maturity</i>	5.27	5.29	5.32	5.39	5.44	5.46	5.54	5.58	5.51	5.27	4.89	4.74	4.47

Source: ECB MFI interest rate statistics.

1) In the above table 'up to' shall mean 'up to and including'. Cypriot and Maltese data are included in euro area aggregates as of January 2008. Slovakian data are included in euro area aggregates as of January 2009.

Table 4**Volumes of outstanding amounts of euro-denominated deposits and loans by euro area residents ^{1),2)}***(EUR billions)*

	Mar. 08	Apr. 08	May 08	June 08	July 08	Aug. 08	Sep. 08	Oct. 08	Nov. 08	Dec. 08	Jan. 09	Feb. 09	Mar. 09
Deposits													
From households													
With agreed maturity: <i>up to 2 years</i>	1,057.0	1,089.2	1,113.4	1,134.0	1,177.4	1,205.8	1,219.1	1,275.8	1,297.1	1,302.7	1,286.0	1,263.0	1,240.3
<i>over 2 years</i>	548.4	544.0	539.9	535.0	531.4	530.2	524.3	515.9	512.1	521.1	522.2	522.1	523.9
From non-financial corporations													
With agreed maturity: <i>up to 2 years</i>	457.4	477.8	479.8	465.8	472.3	478.0	467.9	479.4	471.4	467.5	445.2	440.4	435.9
<i>over 2 years</i>	55.6	56.1	56.5	57.2	58.5	58.3	58.9	60.4	59.9	59.8	62.3	63.9	65.8
Repos	118.3	118.4	122.9	121.3	130.4	134.2	132.9	129.9	120.0	107.3	97.7	92.6	81.1
Loans³⁾													
To households													
For house purchases: <i>up to 1 year maturity</i>	15.7	15.7	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.6	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.8	16.8	16.7	17.0
<i>over 1 and up to 5 years maturity</i>	72.5	72.3	72.3	72.4	72.6	71.8	70.9	70.2	69.4	66.7	64.9	64.6	67.4
<i>over 5 years maturity</i>	3,322.3	3,329.7	3,342.9	3,328.1	3,347.1	3,357.8	3,374.5	3,368.5	3,361.4	3,338.1	3,341.8	3,341.1	3,330.7
Consumer credit and other loans: <i>up to 1 year maturity</i>	274.4	272.6	272.0	283.8	277.4	274.8	279.4	276.9	278.4	284.5	280.0	276.9	279.7
<i>over 1 and up to 5 years maturity</i>	305.1	304.1	303.0	303.0	302.3	300.1	298.0	296.0	293.5	283.1	288.6	287.0	286.6
<i>over 5 years maturity</i>	775.9	780.9	784.1	789.2	793.9	794.9	797.6	800.8	801.9	805.3	806.3	806.6	807.3
To non-financial corporations: <i>up to 1 year maturity</i>	1,261.1	1,268.6	1,268.6	1,293.0	1,301.4	1,282.8	1,291.1	1,294.4	1,291.8	1,296.7	1,300.3	1,280.6	1,268.5
<i>over 1 and up to 5 years maturity</i>	856.8	861.6	867.6	880.5	885.9	892.6	898.1	905.2	909.1	901.2	910.9	914.8	913.6
<i>over 5 years maturity</i>	2,232.0	2,258.8	2,278.9	2,289.2	2,308.0	2,320.2	2,333.8	2,355.0	2,367.6	2,384.5	2,402.0	2,409.3	2,415.2

Source: ECB MFI interest rate statistics.

1) In the above table 'up to' shall mean 'up to and including'. Cypriot and Maltese data are included in euro area aggregates as of January 2008. Slovakian data are included in euro area aggregates as of January 2009.

2) The business volumes for all outstanding amounts indicators are derived from non-seasonally adjusted MFI balance sheet statistics.

3) Based on ECB estimations for some countries.